# Simplified Scheduling with Microsoft Project

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### Alan Richardson



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- Covenant Technology Partners
  - Project Manager
  - "Every project matters"
    - People + Process + Tools



# Microsoft Project Downside

- □ Why is Microsoft Project so hard to use!?
- □ I spent more time working on the plan than on the project!
- MS Project has a mind of its own!
- □ No one could understand the project plan, not even me!
- Excel is much easier!



# Microsoft Project Downside

- Many abandon MS Project and revert to Excel, or...?
- □ How many companies have paid for Project, only to leave it on the shelf?
- □ Those who use Project to start a project often leave the plan in the dust
- Many project fail, but many attempts at using MS Project also fail



# Simplifying

- 5 tips for simplifying use of MS Project
- ☐ ...for most of us
  - Most of us aren't building skyscrapers or facilities for the Olympics
  - We're dealing with projects that range from a few weeks to a few months, involving small teams



## #1 – Simple WBS

- □ Fewer Tasks
  - The "1 & 10 Rule"
    - □ Tasks shouldn't be less than 1% or more than 10% of duration/work
  - Nouns vs. Verbs
    - More Deliverables, less activities
    - Do not use as a Task List



## #1 – Simple WBS

- ☐ Use PERT
  - A "3 point" estimation technique
  - Simple, but flawed
  - Balance with experience
- □ Task Types
  - Understand Task Types
    - ☐ Fixed Work, Duration, Units
- Create your own views



## #2 - Block Scheduling

- Add durations for groups of tasks.
  - Add dependencies
  - Avoid constraints
    - □ Manual vs. Automatic scheduling
    - Forcing too many dates = schedule inflexibility



#### #3 – Use A Baseline

- ...before you enter any Actuals
- □ Use Resource & Task Usage views
  - Or Time Sheets
- □ Update Remaining Work
  - Use TFS
- View Variance with indicators



#### #4 – Use Timeline View

- A quick and clear way to communicate project schedule
- Add key summary tasks to timeline
- Beware extended summary tasks
- □ Add to Status Reports



# Summary

- MS Project is powerful and complex
- □ Simplify your use
- Avoid micromanaging schedule
- Study and get certified
- ☐ Join MPUG



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